# SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

# Dr. S. P. M. UNIVERSITY RANCHI



# Syllabus of B. Sc. (Honours)

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE BASED ON CBCS PATTERN (Effective from Session 2018-21)

To be effective from session 2022 – 2025 after moderation

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Distributi	on of Papers to v	arious Semes	ters at a Glan	ce Under CB	SCS:
		(Hons.) in En			<b>T</b>
Sem-I	Sem-II	Sem-III	Sem-IV	Sem-V	Sem-VI
CCU-101T	CCU-201T	CCU-301T	CCU-401T	CCU-501T	CCU-601T
CCU-102T	CCU-202T	CCU-302T	CCU-402T	CCU-502T	CCU-602T
AECC-1 English Communication / MIL	AECC-2 Environmental Studies	CCU-303T	CCU-403T	DSE-501T	DSE-601T
GEC-101T (Bot., Zool., Chem., Maths., Phys., Geol.)	GEC-201T (Bot., Zool., Chem., Maths., Phys., Geol.)	SEC-301T	SEC-401T	DSE-502T	DSE-602T
		GEC-301T (Bot., Zool., Chem., Maths., Phys., Geol.)	GEC-401T (Bot., Zool., Chem., Maths., Phys., Geol.)		

Abbreviation:

CCU = Core Course Under Graduate (Old Hons. Paper)

DSE = Discipline specific Elective Course (Old Special Paper)

AECC = Ability Enhancement Core Course (English Comm. / MIL & EVS)

SEC = Skill Enhancement Elective Course

GEC = General Elective Course (Old Subsidiary Paper)

Distribution of Credits, Marks & Pass Marks (1 credit in Theory Paper = 4 classes of 1 Hr. And 2 credits in Practical = 2 Classes of 2 Hrs. per Semester in a

week; on	e SEM run for	Credits	Full Marks	Mid Sem	End Sem	Pass Marks
				15	60	30
	CCU-101T	4	75	15	25	10
	CCU-101P	2	25		60	30
Sem I	CCU-102T	4	75	15	25	10
Sem 1	CCU-102P	2	25		75	30
	GEC-101T	4	75		25	10
	GEC-101P	2	25		100/50+50	40/
	AECC-101T	2	100		100/ 50:50	20+20
			75	15	60	30
	CCU-201T	4	25	10	25	10
	CCU-201P	2		15	60	30
~	CCU-202T	4	75		25	10
SemII	CCU-202P	2	25 75		75	30
	GEC-201T	4			25	10
	GEC-201P	2	25		100	40
	AECC-201T	2	100	15	60	30
	CCU-301T	4	75 25	15	25	10
	CCU-301P	2	75	15	60	30
SemIII	CCU-302T	4		10	25	10
	CCU-302P	2	25	15	60	30
	CCU-303T	4	75	10	25	10
	CCU-303P	2	25		75	30
	SEC-301T	4	75		25	10
	SEC-301P	2	25		75	30
	GEC-301T	4	75		25	10
	GEC-301P	2	25	15	60	- 30
	CCU-401T	4	75	13	25	10
	CCU-401P	2	25	15	60	30
	CCU-402T	4	75	15	25	10
	CCU-402P	2	25	15	60	30
	CCU-403T	4	75	15	25	10
	CCU-403P	2	25	-	75	30
SemIV	SEC-401T	4	75		25	10
	SEC-401P	2	25		75	30
	GEC-401T	4	75	,	25	10
	GEC-401P	2	25	15	60	30
	CCU-501T	4	75	15	25	10
	CCU-501P	2	25	15	60	30
	CCU-502T	4	75	15	25	10
G 17	CCU-502P	2	25		The second secon	30
SemV	DSE-501T	4	75	15	60	

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	DSE-501P	2	25		25	10
	DSE-502T	4	75	15	60	30
	DSE-502P	2	25		25	10
	CCU-601T	4	75	15	60	30
	CCU-601P	2	25		25	10
	CCU-602T	4	75	15	60	30
SemVI	CCU-602P	2	25		25	10
SemVI	DSE-601T	4	75	15	60	30
	DSE-601P	2	25		25	10
	DSE-602T	4	75	15	. 60	30
	DSE-602P	2	25		25	10

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#### Semester - I

## CCU -101T: FUNDAMENTALS OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE & ECOSYSTEM

There shall be three groups. Group A is compulsory and span over the entire subject of this paper in the form of multiple choices / true or false / fills in the blanks and will carry 20 marks. In group-B, 3 questions carry 5 marks each and in Group-C, 2 questions carrying 12.5 marks each are to be answered. Examinees will be required to answer questions from all the three groups.

Full Marks 60+15 = 75

Exam Duration: 2.5 Hrs.

Nos. of lectures: 90 = (60+30)

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#### UNIT I: THE BIOSPHERE

- History and scope of Environmental Science.
- Importance of Environmental Science.
- Concept of Biosphere, Biome, Ecosystem.
- Subdivisions of the Biosphere: Lithosphere, Atmosphere, Hydrosphere.
- Impact of Anthropogenic activities on the Biosphere: Environmental problems, (Global warming,
   Ozone depletion, Acid rain, Smog, and reduction in Carbon Sink).
- Climate Change, Desertification.

#### UNIT II SYSTEM CONCEPT AND THE ECOSYSTEM

- Concepts pertaining to the ecosystem. Ecosystem organization: Structural and Functional.
- Concept of Trophic levels, Food chains, Food web.
- Comparison of Ecosystem through Number, Biomass and Energy pyramids.
- Ecosystem stability and factor affecting stability
- System Concept, System Analysis, System Measurement.

• Concept of Ecosystem Dynamics; Stability of ecosystems and control mechanisms: Homeostasis, Homeorhesis, Microcosms and Mesocosms.

Internal assessment: 15 Marks

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## REFERENCE BOOKS FOR CCU-101T

- 1. FUNDAMENTALS OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES by MAHUA BASU Cambridge University Press.
- 2. ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE by Y. K. SINGH New Age Int. Publishers
- 3. ECOLOGY AND ENVIRONMENT by P.D. SHARMA Rastogi Publication
- 4. FUNDATMENTALS OF ECOLOGY AND ENVIRONMENT by PRANAV KUMAR –
  Pathfinder Publication.
- 5. PRINCIPLE OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE by CONIGHUM TATA McGraw Hills
- 6. FUNDAMENTAL OF ECOLOGY by E. ODUM, RIENHERT & WINSTON, New York Publications.
- 7. FUNDAMENTAL OF ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY by B. MUKHERJEE, Silverline Publication, Allahabad.
- 8. BIOGEOGRAPHY BY SAVINDRA SINGH. Ravilka Pub.
- 9. OCEANOGRAPHY A BRIEF INTRODUCTION BY K SIDHARTHA Kitab Mahal
- 10. HANDBOOK OF LIMNOLOGY AND WATER POLLUTION BY S.M. DAS. -South Asian Publisher, New Delhi.
- 11. POPULATION ECOLOGY BY BEGON, M. AND MORTIMER. Blackwell Scientific Publication, London

12. ECOLOGY OF FRESHWATER BY B. MOSS. - Blackwell, Oxford

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#### Semester - I

## CCU-102T: ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS & PRODUCTIVITY

There shall be three groups. Group A is compulsory and span over the entire subject of this paper in the form of multiple choices / true or false / fills in the blanks and will carry 20 marks. In group-B, 3 questions carry 5 marks each and in Group-C, 2 questions carrying 12.5 marks each are to be answered. Examinees will be required to answer questions from all the three groups.

Full Marks 60+15=75

Exam Duration: 2.5 Hrs.

Nos. of lectures: 90 = (60+30)

#### **UNIT I: ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS**

Concept of environmental factors: maximum, minimum and optimum.

- Light
- Heat
- Carbon dioxide
- Oxygen
- Humidity
- Pressure
- Wind Velocity
- Pressure Belt
- Soil

#### UNIT II: PRODUCTIVITY IN ECOSYSTEMS

- Productivity in Ecosystems; Concept of Gross Production, Net Production, Net Ecosystem Production; Primary Production, Factors affecting Primary Production.
- Global Primary Productivity and its estimation.
- Secondary production, factors affecting secondary production; efficiency of production at various levels.
- Succession and changes in productivity.

**Internal Assessment: 15 Marks** 

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# Semester - I

CCU-(101P+102P):

PRACTIAL

Full Marks 60+15 = 75

Exam Duration: 3 Hrs.

•	Study of functioning and operations of important instruments	
	and equipment: Thermometer, pH meter, Conductivity meter,	
	Sampling bottle, Plankton net, Sedgewick rafter, Luxmeter.	5×3 = 15
•	Analysis of common aquatic parameter: Dissolved oxygen, Free carbon dioxi	de, pH, Alkalinity.
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• ,	Analysis of common Soil parameter: Oxygen, Carbon dioxide, pH	

10 Alkalinity 10 Practical Record 05

Viva-voce

# Semester - II

#### CCU-201T: ENERGY FLOW & ROCKS & MINERALS

There shall be three groups. Group A is compulsory and span over the entire subject of this paper in the form of multiple choices / true or false / fills in the blanks and will carry 20 marks. In group-B, 3 questions carry 5 marks each and in Group-C, 2 questions carrying 12.5 marks each are to be answered. Examinees will be required to answer questions from all the three groups.

Full Marks 60+15=75

Exam Duration: 2.5 Hrs.

No. of lectures: 90 = (60+30)

#### UNIT I: ENERGY FLOW THROUGH ECOSYSTEMS

- Concept of energy, energy reaching the earth, light as an energy carrier, energy transduction with respect to the laws of thermodynamics, concept of entropy and enthalpy, the ecosystem as a thermodynamic unit. Energy base for plants, Photosynthesis, Energy fixation and production. Energy flow through the food chain, The 10 percent law.
- Lindeman's trophic dynamic aspect.
- Energy flow models: Basic or Universal model, Energy flow models of Aquatic ecosystems and Terrestrial Ecosystem, Comparison of energy flow in different ecosystems.

# UNIT II: ROCKS AND MINERALS, BIOGEOCHEMICAL CYCLES

- Concepts of Rocks and Minerals: Minerals and important rock forming minerals; Rock Cycle:
   Lithification and Metamorphism; Rock structure, Igneous, Sedimentary and Metamorphic Rocks;
   weathering: physical, biogeochemical processes; erosion: physical processes of erosion, factors
   affecting erosion; agents of erosion: rivers and streams, glacial and Aeolian transportation and
   deposition of sediments by running water, wind and glaciers.
- Concepts of biogeochemical cycle, Role of decomposers, Importance of Biogeochemical Cycle, Water cycle, Carbon cycle, Nitrogen cycle, Phosphorus cycle, Sulphur cycle.

Impact of man on biogeochemical cycles

**Internal Assessment: 15 Marks** 

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## **REFERENCE BOOKS FOR CCU-201T**

- 8. FUNDAMENTALS OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES by MAHUA BASU Cambridge University Press.
- 9. ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE by Y. K. SINGH New Age Int. Publishers
- 10. ECOLOGY AND ENVIRONMENT by P.D. SHARMA Rastogi Publication
- 11. FUNDATMENTALS OF ECOLOGY AND ENVIRONMENT by PRANAV KUMAR Pathfinder Publication.
- 12. PRINCIPLE OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE By CONIGHUM - TATA McGraw Hills
- 13. FUNDAMENTAL OF ECOLOGY by E. ODUM Rienhert & Winston, New York.
- 14. FUNDAMENTAL OF ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY by B. MUKHERJEE Silverline Publication, Allahabad.

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#### Semester - II

# CCU-202T: COMMUNITY & STATISTICAL ANALYSIS

There shall be three groups. Group A is compulsory and span over the entire subject of this paper in the form of multiple choices / true or false / fills in the blanks and will carry 20 marks. In group-B, 3 questions carry 5 marks each and in Group-C, 2 questions carrying 12.5 marks each are to be answered. Examinees will be required to answer questions from all the three groups.

Full Marks 60+15=75

Exam Duration: 2.5 Hrs.

No. of lectures: 90 = (60+30)

#### **UNIT I: COMMUNITY**

- The community concepts.
- Development of the community through succession.
- Community organization and stratification.
- Ecotone and Ecotype and the Niche Concept
- Concept of biogeography and Continental drift

#### UNIT II: STATISTICAL ANALYSIS OF ENVIRONMENTAL PARAMETERS

- Data structure and organization.
- Central tendency: Mean, Median, Mode.
- Measures of Dispersion: Standard Deviation, Standard error, Variance, Correlation-Regression.
- Test of significance: t-test, Chi-squared test, ANOVA.
- System Modeling: Analytical Models, Stochastic Models.
- Data Processing, Computer Programming (Basics).

**Internal Assessment: 15** 

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#### **REFERENCE BOOKS FOR CCU-202T:**

- 1. ENVIRONMENTAL MICROBIOLOGY BY P.D SHARMA Rastogi Pub.
- 2. FUNDAMENTALS OF BIOSTATISTICS BY P HANMANTH RAO & K JANARDAN Wiley Pub.
- 3. PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE OF SOIL SCIENCE. THE SOIL AS A NATURAL RESOURCE, BY ROBERT E WHITE Wiley Pub.
- 4. BIOSTATISTIC BY VEERBALA RASTOGI Medtech Pub.
- 5. BIOSTATISTICS BY KHAN AND KHANAM Ukaaz Pub.
- 6. BIOSTATISITICS BY SADGHURU PRASAD Rastogi Pub.
- 7. MICROBIAL BIOLOGY BY R. M. ATLAS & BARTHA Wiley-Blackwell Pub.
- 8. DYNAMICS OF ENVIRONMENTAL BIOPROCESSES BY MODELING AND SIMULATION-Snape & Dune Publication
- 9. BIOSTATISTICAL ANALYSIS J. H. ZAR Pearson
- 10. ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY IN REFERENCE TO INDIA BY B. MUKHERJEE Silverline Publication, Allahabad
- 11. FUNDAMENTALS OF ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY BY B. MUKHERJEE Silverline Publication, Allahabad

# Semester - II

CCU-(201P+202P):

**PRACTIAL** 

Full Marks 25+25=50	Exam Duration: 3 Hrs.
Study of common soil Texture.	10
Study of aquatic Biota	10
<ul> <li>Frequency, Density, Species Area Curve by the Quadrat Me</li> <li>OR</li> </ul>	ethod.
Simple Statistical Analysis of Data     (Measures of Central Tendencies, Measures of Dispersion, Control of Central Tendencies)	Chi-Square & T-test)
Practical Record	10
• Viva-Voce	10

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#### Semester - III

# CCU-301T: BIOME AND POPULATION

There shall be three groups. Group A is compulsory and span over the entire subject of this paper in the form of multiple choices / true or false / fills in the blanks and will carry 20 marks. In group-B, 3 questions carry 5 marks each and in Group-C, 2 questions carrying 12.5 marks each are to be answered. Examinees will be required to answer questions from all the three groups.

Full Marks 60+15 = 75

Exam Duration: 2.5 Hrs.

No. of lectures: 90 = (60+30)

#### **UNIT-I: BIOMES**

- The Biome Concepts.
- Principal Biomes of the India and World.
- Tropical Forest Biome, Temperate Forest Biome, Tundra Biome,
   Desert Biome, Grassland Biome, Alpine Biome

#### UNIT II: POPULATION

- The population Concepts.
- Age Structure and Significance.
- Survivorship Curves, Demographic Transition,
- Population Growth Rate, Pearl-Verhulst Equation.
- Population Regulation.
- Human Population and Environmental Impact; Population and its Impact on Resources.

Internal assessment: 15 marks

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## **REFERENCE BOOKS FOR CCU - 301T**

- 1. FUNDAMENTALS OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES by MAHUA BASU Cambridge University Press
- 2. ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE by Y.K. SINGH New Age Int. Publishers
- 3. ECOLOGY AND ENVIRONMENT by P.D. SHARMA Rastogi Publication
- 4. FUNDATMENTALS OF ECOLOGY AND ENVIRONMENT by PRANAV KUMAR Pathfinder Publication.
- 5. PRINCIPLE OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE by CONIGHUM Tata McGraw Hills
- 6. FUNDAMENTAL OF ECOLOGY by E. ODUM Rienhert & Winston Pub.
- 7. FUNDAMENTAL OF ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY by B. MUKHERJEE Silverline Publication, Allahabad
- 8. BIOGEOGRAPHY BY SAVINDRA SINGH Pravalika Pub.
- 9. OCEANOGRAPHY A BRIEF INTRODUCTION BY K SIDHARTHA- Kitab Mahal
- 10. HANDBOOK OF LIMNOLOGY AND WATER POLLUTION BY S.M. DAS, South Asian Publisher, New Delhi
- 11. POPULATION ECOLOGY BY BEGON, M. AND MORTIMER Blackwell Scientific Publication, London.
- 12. ECOLOGY OF FRESHWATER BY B. MOSS Blackwell & Oxford Pub.

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#### Semester - III

# CCU-302T: NATURAL RESOURCES & CONSERVATION

There shall be three groups. Group A is compulsory and span over the entire subject of this paper in the form of multiple choices / true or false / fills in the blanks and will carry 20 marks. In group-B, 3 questions carry 5 marks each and in Group-C, 2 questions carrying 12.5 marks each are to be answered. Examinees will be required to answer questions from all the three groups.

Full Marks 60+15 = 75

Exam Duration: 2.5 Hrs.

No. of lectures: 90 = (60+30)

# UNIT I: CONCEPT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

- Natural Resources: Renewable and Non- Renewable.
- Water Resources
- Land Resources.
- Biological Resources.
- Mineral Resources.
- Energy Resources: Conventional and Non- Conventional.

# UNIT- II: CONSERVATION OF NATURAL RESOURCES

- Concept of Conservation.
- Relation Between Population, Poverty and Pollution.
- Conservation of Water Resources.
- Conservation of Land Resources.
- Conservation of Mineral Resources.
- Conservation of Energy Resources.

**Internal Assessment: 15** 

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#### REFERENCE BOOKS FOR CCU-302T

- 1. NON-CONVENTIONAL ENERGY RESOURCE by D. S. CHAUHAN & S. K. SHRIVASTAVA- New Age International Publishers
- 2. ENVIRONMENTAL LAW IN INDIA by P LEELA KRISHNAN Lexis Nexis Pub
- 3. ENVIRONMENTAL LAW by DR. S. C. TRIPATHI Central Law Publication.
- 4. PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE OF SOIL SCIENCE. THE SOIL AS A NATURAL RESOURCE by ROBERT E. WHITE Wiley Pub.
- 5. ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE FUNDAMENTALS ETHICS AND LAWS by ASHISH SHUKLA, RENU SINGH & ANIL KUMAR- WILEY Pub.
- 6. NATURAL RESOURCES CONSERVATION by OLIVER S OWEN & CHIRAS Pearson
- 7. ECOLOGY OF NATURAL RESOURCES by RAMADE Wiley & Blackwell Pub.

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#### Semester - III

# CCU-303T: BIODIVERSITY CONSERVATION & WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT

There shall be three groups. Group A is compulsory and span over the entire subject of this paper in the form of multiple choices / true or false / fills in the blanks and will carry 20 marks. In group-B, 3 questions carry 5 marks each and in Group-C, 2 questions carrying 12.5 marks each are to be answered. Examinees will be required to answer questions from all the three groups.

Full Marks 60+15 = 75

Exam Duration: 2.5 Hrs.

No. of lectures: 90 = (60+30)

## UNIT I: CONSERVATION OF BIODIVERSITY

- Biodiversity Conservation: Levels of Biodiversity
- Types and Distribution of Biodiversity.
- Causes of Biodiversity Loss.
- Need for Conservation of Biodiversity.
- Steps In the Management and Conservation of Biodiversity, In-Situ Conservation, Ex-Situ Conservation, Inter-Situ Conservation.

## UNIT II: WILD LIFE MANAGEMENT

- · Wildlife Management.
- National Parks, Biosphere Reserves, Sanctuaries.
- Concept of Various Conservation Projects implemented in India: Tiger Project, Rhino Project, Crocodile Project.
- IUCN Categories of Threatened Species.

Internal Assessment: 15

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#### **REFERENCE BOOKS FOR CCU-303T**

- 1. ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT TEXT AND CASES BY BALA KRISHNAMOORTHY PHI Publication.
- 2. NATURAL RESOURCES CONSERVATION OLIVER S. OWEN & CHIRAS Pearson Pub.
- 3. ECOLOGY OF NATURAL RESOURCES BY RAMADE Wiley & Blackwell Pub.
- 4. WATER POLLUTION BIOLOGY BY P. D. ABEL John Wiley and Sons Pub.
- 5. FUNDAMENTALS OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES B. MUKHERJEE, Silverline Publication, Allahabad.
- 6. ECOLOGY OF FRESH WATER BY B. MOSS Blackwell Pub.
- 7. INTRODUCTION TO FRESH WATER ALGAE BY A. PENTECOST- Richmond Pub.
- 8. ELEMENTS OF MARINE ECOLOGY BY R. V. TAIT Butterworth Pub.

# Semester – III

CCU- $(301P + 302P + 303P)$ :	P	RACTICAL
Full marks: $(25+25+25) = 75$		

III marks: $(25+25+25) = 75$	Time-3 hrs.
1. Qualitative Analysis of Phyto- and Zooplankton	15
2. Quantitative Estimation of Plankton Using a Sedgwick Rafter	15
3. Principle of Working of a Spectrophotometer	15
OR	
4. Working Principle of Chromatograph	
5. Practical Record	15
6. Viva-Voce	15

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#### Semester - III

# SEC-301T: REMOTE SENSING & GIS

There shall be three groups. Group A is compulsory and span over the entire subject of this paper in the form of multiple choices / true or false / fills in the blanks and will carry 20 marks. In group-B, 3 questions carry 5 marks each and in Group-C, 2 questions carrying 12.5 marks each are to be answered. Examinees will be required to answer questions from all the three groups.

Full Marks 60+15 = 75

Exam Duration: 2.5 Hrs.

No. of lectures: 90 = (60+30)

#### **UNIT-I** Remote Sensing

- Remote Sensing: Definition and Principle. Electromagnetic Spectrum.
- Interaction of EMR with Earth Surface, Spectral Signature.
- Satellite and Sensor, Aerial Photography and Image Interpretation.

#### UNIT-II Geographical Information System

- GIS: Definition and Components.
- Application and Case Study of Remote Sensing and GIS in Geo-Science: Water Resource Management, Land Use Planning, Forest Resource, Agriculture, Marine and Atmospheric Study.

No Internal Assessment

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#### **REFERENCE BOOKS FOR SCE-301T:**

- 1. REMOTE SENSING PRINCIPLES AND APPLICATIONS BY DR. B. C. PANDA Viva Book Pub.
- 2. BASICS OF REMOTE SENSING AND GIS BY DR. S. KUMAR Laxmi Pub.
- 3. ENVIRONMENTAL GEOGRAPHY BY SAVINDRA SINGH Pravalika Pub.
- 4. A TEXT BOOK OF ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY AND POLLUTION CONTROL BY DR. S. S. DARA & DR. D. D. MISHRA S. Chand Pub.
- 5. INTRODUCTION TO ENVIRONMENTAL REMOTE SENSING BY CURTIS -CRC Press.
- 6. ENVIRONMENTAL BIOTECHNOLOGY BY S. N. JOGDANEL CBS Pub.
- 7. ENVIRONMENTAL GEOLOGY BY EDWARD BY A. KELLER John Wiley and Sons Pub.
- 8. AIR POLLUTION AND CONTROL BY K. V. S. G. MURLIKRISHNAN Laxmi Publication.
- 9. REMOTE SENSING AND GIS BY V. MADHAVAN RAO Oxford University Press.
- 10. ENVIRONMENTAL BIOTECHNOLOGY BY P. K. MOHAPATRA Wiley Pub.
- 11. ENVIRONMENTAL BIOTECHNOLOGY BY ALLEN K CBS Pub.

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# Semester - III

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#### PRACTICAL

Full Marks: 25

Time: 3 hrs.

# Project work on the topics prescribed in the syllabus:

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- Water Resource Management
- Forest Resource Management
- Marine and Atmospheric Studies
- Relevant topic from the syllabus
- Presentation and Viva

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#### Semester - IV

# CCU-401T: FRESHWATER, MARINEWATER, ESTUARIES & SOIL HABITAT

There shall be three groups. Group A is compulsory and span over the entire subject of this paper in the form of multiple choices / true or false / fills in the blanks and will carry 20 marks. In group-B, 3 questions carry 5 marks each and in Group-C, 2 questions carrying 12.5 marks each are to be answered. Examinees will be required to answer questions from all the three groups.

Full Marks 60+15 = 75

Exam Duration: 2.5 Hrs.

No. of lectures: 90 = (60+30)

## Unit I: Freshwater and Marine Habitat

- Freshwater Habitat: Lotic and Lentic Habitats.
- Physical, Chemical and Biological Characteristics of Lotic & Lentic Habitats.
- Marine Habitat: Zonation, Types of Shores, Deep Sea Adaptations.

#### Unit II: Estuaries and Soil Habitat

- Estuaries: Characteristics.
- Adaptations of Organisms Living in Estuaries, Important Estuaries in India.
- Soil: Formation, Profile, Zonation.
- Classification And Types of Soils Found in India.

Physical, Chemical and Biological Characteristics of Various Types of Soil.

Internal Assessment: 15 Marks

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#### **REFERENCE BOOKS FOR CCU-401T:**

- 1. ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT TEXT AND CASES BY BALA KRISHNAMOORTHY PHI publication
- 2. NATURAL RESOURCES CONSERVATION OLIVER S. OWEN & CHIRAS Pearson Pub.
- 3. ECOLOGY OF NATURAL RESOURCES BY RAMADE Wiley Pub.
- 4. WATER POLLUTION BIOLOGY BY P. D. ABEL John Wiley and Sons Pub.
- 5. FUNDAMENTALS OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES B. MUKHERJEE Silverline Publication, Allahabad
- 6. ECOLOGY OF FRESH WATER BY B. MOSS Blackwell Pub.
- 7. INTRODUCTION TO FRESH WATER ALGAE BY A. PENTECOST- Richmond Pub.
- 8. ELEMENTS OF MARINE ECOLOGY BY R. V. TAIT Butterworth Pub.

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#### Semester - IV

# CCU-402T: WATER, AIR, SOIL, SOUND & RADIATION POLLUTION

There shall be three groups. Group A is compulsory and span over the entire subject of this paper in the form of multiple choices / true or false / fills in the blanks and will carry 20 marks. In group-B, 3 questions carry 5 marks each and in Group-C, 2 questions carrying 12.5 marks each are to be answered. Examinees will be required to answer questions from all the three groups.

Full Marks 60+1 5= 75

Exam Duration: 2.5 Hrs.

No. of lectures: 90 = (60+30)

#### Unit I: Water Pollution, Air Pollution

- Concept Of Pollution: Types of Pollutants, Its Entry into The Environment and Biological Systems, Bioaccumulation, Biomagnifications, Stress and Strain.
- Water Pollution: Definition, Standards of Potable and Drinking Water, Types, Sources, Effects.
- Prevention, Control and Treatment.
- Eutrophication.
- Air Pollution: Definition, Ambient Standards, Sources, Effects.
- Control of Air Pollution.

#### Unit II: Soil, Sound, Radiation Pollution

- Soil Pollution: Definition, Sources, Types, Effects and Control.
- Sound Pollution: Definition, Sources, Effects and Control.
- Radiation Pollution: Definition, Sources, Effects and Control.

Internal Assessment: 15

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#### REFERENCE BOOKS FOR CCU-402T

- 1. ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT TEXT AND CASES BY BALA RISHNAMOORTHY PHI Publication.
- 2. A TEXT BOOK OF ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY AND POLLUTION CONTROL BY DR. S. DARA & DR. D. MISHRA S. Chand Pub.
- 3. CLIMATOLOGY BY D. S. LAL Sharda Pustak Bhawan Pub.
- 4. WATER POLLUTION BIOLOGY BY P.D. ABEL- John Wiley and Sons Pub.
- 5. FUNDAMENTALS OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES B. MUKHERJEE Silverline Publication, Allahabad
- 6. CLIMATOLOGY BY SAVINDRA SINGH Pravalika Pub.
- 7. FUNDAMENTAL OF ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING BY MASTERS & GILBERTS
- 8. GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL CHANGE BY A. N. MANNION Longman Pub.
- 9. AIR POLLUTION BY M. N. RAO & H. V. N. RAO McGraw & Hills Pub.
- 10. ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION CONTROL ENGHINNERING BY C. S. RAO New Age International Pub.
- 11. WATER POLLUTION BY P. K. GOEL- New Age International Pub.

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# Semester - IV

# CCU-403T: TOXICOLOGY, EFFECTS OF TXICANTS & ASSESSMENT

There shall be three groups. Group A is compulsory and span over the entire subject of this paper in the form of multiple choices / true or false / fills in the blanks and will carry 20 marks. In group-B, 3 questions carry 5 marks each and in Group-C, 2 questions carrying 12.5 marks each are to be answered. Examinees will be required to answer questions from all the three groups.

Full Marks 60+15 = 75

Exam Duration: 2.5 Hrs.

No. of lectures: 90 = (60+30)

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#### Unit- I Toxicology

- Definition, Branches
- Dose-Response Relationship: Graded, Quantal.
- Different Types of Toxicants and their Effects.
- Types of Effects: Physiological, Behavioral, Teratogenic, Mutagenic, Carcinogenic, Effects at the Cellular Level.
- Probit Scale.

#### Unit- II Effect of Toxicants and Assessment

- Various Interactions Among Toxicants, Factor Effecting Toxicity
- Biotransformation of Toxicants and Biodegradation

Geno-Toxicology, Human Toxicology, Occupational Safety and Health Management.

Internal Assessment-15 Marks

28

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS FOR CCU-403T**

- 1. ENVIRONMENTAL TOXICOLOGY BY P. D. SHARMA Rastogi Publication.
- 2. ENVIRONMENTAL TOXICOLOGY SRUJANA KATHI Nation Press.
- 3. A TEXT BOOK OF MODERN TOXICOLOGY ERNEST HODGSON Wiley Pub.
- 4. TOXICOLOGY BY S. V. S. RANA- Narosa Publication.
- 5. ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY AND TOXICOLOGY BY B. MUKHERJEE, Silverline Publication, Allahabad

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# Semester - IV

CCU- (401P + 402P + 403P):

# PRACTICAL

Full marks: $(25+25+25) = 75$		Time: 3 hrs.
	Measurement of Chloride in Water Sample	10
٠	Determination of Sulphate or Phosphate in Water Sample	10
•	Determination of SPM in the Atmosphere	15
•	Probit Analysis	15
	Practical Record	10
	Viva-Voce	15

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# Semester – IV

SEC-401T: **EIA & RISK ASSESSMENT** 

There shall be three groups. Group A is compulsory and span over the entire subject of this paper in the form of multiple choices / true or false / fills in the blanks and will carry 20 marks. In group-B, 3 questions carry 5 marks each and in Group-C, 2 questions carrying 12.5 marks each are to be answered. Examinees will be required to answer questions from all the three groups.

Full Marks 60+15 = 75

Exam Duration: 2.5 Hrs.

No. of lectures: 90 = (60+30)

# Unit -I: Environmental Impact Assessment

- EIA Definition, Introduction and Concepts
- Scope and Methodology of EIA.
- Life Cycle Assessment of EIA
- Introduction to ISO and ISO 14000.

#### Unit -II: Risk Assessment

- Risk Assessment: Introduction and Scope, Project Planning, Exposure Assessment & Toxicity Assessment
- Hazard Identification and Assessment

Risk Communication, Environmental Monitoring, Community Evolvement, Legal and Regulatory Framework

Human and Ecological Risk Assessment.

No Internal Assessment

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# REFERENCE BOOKS FOR SEC-401T

- 1. ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT by N. S. RANAH S. Chand Pub.
- 2. ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND INTRODUCTION by NAWNEET VIBHAW JUSTICE & SWATANTER KUMAR Lexis Nexis Pub.
- 3. ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT by N. S. RAMAN, A. R. GAJBHIYE & S. R. KHANDESHWAR Wiley Pub.
- 4. ENVIRONMENTAL LAW IN INDIA by P LEELA KRISHNAN Lexis Nexis Pub.
- 5. ENVIRONMENTAL LAW by DR. S. C. TRIPATHIC Central Law Pub.
- 6. ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE FUNDAMENTALS ETHICS AND LAWS by ASHISH SHUKLA, RENU SINGH & ANIL KUMAR Wiley Pub.

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# Semester - IV

SEC-401P:

**PRACTICAL** 

Full Marks: 25

Time: 3 hrs.

# Project work on the topics prescribed in the syllabus:

15

- EIA: Current issues in EIA
- Case Study of Hydropower Plants/ Projects/ Mines/ Thermal Projects
- Risk Assessment
- Environmental Monitoring
- Human and Ecological Risk Assessment
- Presentation and Viva

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#### Semester - V

# CCU-501T: ATMOSPHERE, GLOBAL WARMING & CLIMATE CHANGE

There shall be three groups. Group A is compulsory and span over the entire subject of this paper in the form of multiple choices / true or false / fills in the blanks and will carry 20 marks. In group-B, 3 questions carry 5 marks each and in Group-C, 2 questions carrying 12.5 marks each are to be answered. Examinees will be required to answer questions from all the three groups.

Full Marks 60+15 = 75

Exam Duration: 2.5 Hrs.

No. of lectures: 90 = (60+30)

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## UNIT - I: Atmosphere & Global Climate Change

- Introduction: Evolution and Development of Earth Atmosphere, Atmospheric Structure and Composition.
- Global Energy Balance: Earth's Energy Balance, Energy Transfer in Atmosphere, Earth's Radiation Budget, Greenhouse Gases, Greenhouse Effect.
- Ozone Layer Depletion: Importance of Ozone Layer, Causes of Ozone Depletion.

#### **UNIT-II: Global Warming and Climate Change**

- Role Of Greenhouse Gasses in Climate Change.
- Atmospheric Window, Impact of Climate Change on Atmosphere, Weather Pattern, Sea Level Rise.
- Climate Change and Policy: International Agreement on Montreal Protocol, Kyoto Protocol, Convention on Climate Change,

Internal Assessment: 15 Mark

34

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS FOR CCU-501T:**

- 1. ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE by Y.K. SINGH New Age International Pub.
- 2. THE ATMOSPHERE AN INTRODUCTION TO METEROLOGY BY FREDRICK K LUTGENS, EDWARD JTA RUBCK & DENNIS TASA Pearson Pub.
- 3. A TEXT BOOK OF ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY AND POLLUTION CONTROL BY DR. SS DARA & DR. D.D. MISHRA S. Chand Pub.
- 4. CHEMISTRY FOR ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE BY SAWYER MC CARTY PARKN McGraw Hill Pub.
- 5. FUNDAMENTAL OF ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY by B. MUKHERJEE, Silverline Publication, Allahabad.
- 6. FUNDAMENTAL ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINNEERING BY MASTERS & GILBERTS Pearson Pub.

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#### Semester - V

#### CCU-502T: CONSERVATION OF WATER & ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

There shall be three groups. Group A is compulsory and span over the entire subject of this paper in the form of multiple choices / true or false / fills in the blanks and will carry 20 marks. In group-B, 3 questions carry 5 marks each and in Group-C, 2 questions carrying 12.5 marks each are to be answered. Examinees will be required to answer questions from all the three groups.

Full Marks 60+15 = 75

Exam Duration: 2.5 Hrs.

No. of lectures: 90 = (60+30)

#### Unit-I: Conservation of Water Resources

- Wetland and their Management: Definition, Types, Ecological Significance, Threat to Wetland.
- Wetland Conservation and Management: Ramsar Convention and Major Wetlands of India.
- Marine Resource Management: Marine Resources, Commercial use of Marine Resources.
- Threats to Marine Ecosystem and Resources, Management of Marine Ecosystem and Resource Management

#### Unit-II: Environmental Issues of India

- Introduction to Environmental Issues of India.
- Silent Valley Project, Chipko Movement, Appiko Movement.

Narmada Bachao Andolan, Sardar Sarovar Project, Tehri Project.

Internal Assessment: 15 (Marks)

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#### **REFERENCE BOOKS FOR CCU-502T**

- 1. NATURAL RESOURCES CONSERVATION OLIVER S. OWEN & CHIRAS Pearson Pub.
- 2. FUNDAMENTALS OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES B. MUKHERJEE, Silverline Publication, Allahabad.
- 3. ECOLOGY OF FRESH WATER BY B. MOSS Blackwell Pub.
- 4. INTRODUCTION TO FRESH WATER ALGAE BY A. PENTECOST Richmond Pub.
- 5. ELEMENTS OF MARINE ECOLOGY BY R. V. TAIT Butterworth Pub.

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### Semester - V

DSE - 501T: ENERGY RESOURCES, ECOLOGY & ENVIRONMENT

There shall be three groups. Group A is compulsory and span over the entire subject of this paper in the form of multiple choices / true or false / fills in the blanks and will carry 20 marks. In group-B, 3 questions carry 5 marks each and in Group-C, 2 questions carrying 12.5 marks each are to be answered. Examinees will be required to answer questions from all the three groups.

Full Marks 60+15 = 75

Exam Duration: 2.5 Hrs.

No. of lectures: 90 = (60+30)

#### Unit- I: Energy Resources

- Global Energy Resources: Renewable and Non-Renewable Resources.
- Distribution and Availability of Energy Resources.
- Past, Present, and Future Technology for Capturing & Integrating these Resources into our Energy Infrastructure.
- Energy Use Scenario in Rural and Urban set up, Energy Conservation.

#### Unit- II: Energy, Ecology & Environment

- Energy Production as Driver of Environmental Changes.
- Energy Production, Transformation & Utilization Associated Environmental Impact.
- Energy Over Consumption & its Impact on the Environment, Economy and Global Change.

Internal Assessment- 15 Marks

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#### **REFERENCE BOOKS FOR DSE - 501T**

- 1. NATURAL RESOURCES CONSERVATION OLIVER S. OWEN & CHIRAS-Pearson Pub.
- 2. ECOLOGY OF NATURAL RESOURCES BY RAMADE
- 3. FUNDAMENTALS OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES B. MUKHERJEE, Silverline Publication, Allahabad.
- 4. NON-CONVENTIONAL ENERGY RESOURCE by D. S. CHAUHAN & S. K. SHRIVASTAVA New Age International Pub.
- 5. ECOLOGY OF NATURAL RESOURCES by RAMADE Wiley Publication
- 6. THE ECOLOGY OF NATURAL RESOURCES by SIMMONS Edward Arnold Pub.

### Semester – V

# DSE - 502T: ENVIRONMENTAL & NATURAL RESOURCE ECONOMICS

There shall be three groups. Group A is compulsory and span over the entire subject of this paper in the form of multiple choices / true or false / fills in the blanks and will carry 20 marks. In group-B, 3 questions carry 5 marks each and in Group-C, 2 questions carrying 12.5 marks each are to be answered. Examinees will be required to answer questions from all the three groups.

Full Marks 60+15 = 75

Exam Duration: 2.5 Hrs.

No. of lectures: 90 = (60+30)

### **UNIT-I: Introduction to Environmental Economics**

- Definition And Scope of Environmental Economics, Environmental Economics Verses Traditional Economics.
- Brief Introduction to Major Components of Economy: Consumer, Firm and Their Interaction in the Market, Producer and Consumer Surplus, Market Failure, Law of Demand and Supply.
- · Main Characteristics of Environmental Goods, Marginal Analysis Markets and Market Failure, Social Benefit, Cost and Welfare Function, Meaning and types of Environmental Values, Majors of Economic Values.

#### **UNIT-II: Natural Resource Economics**

- Economics of Non-Renewable Resources, Economics of Fuels and Minerals
- Economics of Renewable Resources: Economics of Water use, Management of Fisheries and Forest
- Introduction to Natural Resource Accounting
- Pollution Control: Policies for Controlling Air and Water Pollution, Disposal of Toxic and Hazardous Waste Standard

**Internal Assessment 15 Marks** 

40

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#### REFERENCE BOOKS FOR DSE-502T

- 1. NATURAL RESOURCES CONSERVATION OLIVER S. OWEN & CHIRAS Pearson Pub.
- 2. ECOLOGY OF NATURAL RESOURCES BY RAMADE
- 3. FUNDAMENTALS OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES B. MUKHERJEE, SILVERLINE PUBLICATION, ALLAHABAD.
- 4. NON-CONVENTIONAL ENERGY RESOURCE by D. S. CHAUHAN & S. K. SHRIVASTAVA New Age International Pub.
- 5. ECOLOGY OF NATURAL RESOURCES by RAMADE
- 6. THE ECOLOGY OF NATURAL RESOURCES by SIMMONS- Edward Arnold Pub.
- 7. ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMICS BY N. MANI New Century Pub.

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### Semester - V

CCU-(501P+502P)+DSE-(501P+502P): **PRACTICAL** 

Make an Assignment on:

Time-3 hrs. Full marks: 100

- Knowledge of the Common Environmental Assessment Equipment's: Spectrophotometer, High Volume Air Sampler, Conductivity Meter, DO Meter, Lux Meter, BOD Chamber 30 20 Assessment of Air Pollutants in Ambient Air 20
  - Natural Hazards: Earthquake, Tsunami, Flood, Drought, Cyclone Volcanoes, Landslides, Coastal Erosion, Coastal Zone Management; Landslide Management.

Anthropogenic Hazards: Bhopal Gas Tragedy, Chernobyl Disaster, Oil Spills in Aquatic System Deforestation Hazards, Nuclear Reactor Hazards, or any such Topic Relevant of your Choice.

20 Sessional Work 10 Viva-Voce

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### Semester - VI

# CCU-601T: ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY, ETHICS & LAWS

There shall be three groups. Group A is compulsory and span over the entire subject of this paper in the form of multiple choices / true or false / fills in the blanks and will carry 20 marks. In group-B, 3 questions carry 5 marks each and in Group-C, 2 questions carrying 12.5 marks each are to be answered. Examinees will be required to answer questions from all the three groups.

Full Marks 60+15 = 75

Exam Duration: 2.5 Hrs.

No. of lectures: 90 = (60+30)

### UNIT-I ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY OF INDIA

- Forest management policy
- Water management policy
- Policy on environmental education and awareness.
- Policy on prevention of pollution and management.
- Policy on energy.
- National green tribunal (NGT)

# UNIT- II: ENVIRONMENTAL ETHICS & LAWS (With reference to latest laws, rules and notifications)

- Introduction; The Earth summit
- Environmental ethics
- The Indian Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972, amended 1993; No. 16 of 2003, [17/1/2003] The Wild Life (Protection) Amendment Act, 2002; S.O.1085(E), [30/9/2002]; The National Wildlife Action Plan. Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980, amended
- The Hazardous Wastes (Management and Handling) Amendment Rules, 2000; S.O.698(E), [17/6/2003] –
- Bio-Medical Waste (Management and Handling) (Amendment) Rules, 2003;
- The water (prevention and control of pollution) CESS Act, 1977; The air (prevention and control of pollution) Act, 1981; S.O.123(E), [14/2/2000] -
- The environment (protection) Act, 1986;
- Solid waste management rules 2016
- E-waste management rules-2016.
- The construction and demolition waste management rules 2016.
- Noise pollution rules 2000.

Internal assessment: (15)

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### **REFERENCE BOOKS FOR CCU-601T:**

- 1. ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT by N. S. RANAH Wiley Pub.
- 2. ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND INTRODUCTION by NAWNEET VIBHAW JUSTICE & SWATANTER KUMAR Lexis Nexis Pub.
- 3. ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT by N. S. RAMAN, A. R. GAJBHIYE & S. R. KHANDESHWAR Wiley Pub.
- 4. NON-CONVENTIONAL ENERGY RESOURCE by D. S. CHAUHAN & S. K. SHRIVASTAVA New Age International Pub.
- 5. ENVIRONMENTAL LAW IN INDIA by P LEELA KRISHNAN Lexis Nexis Pub.
- 6. ENVIRONMENTAL LAW by DR. S. C. TRIPATHI Central Law Pub.
- 7. PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE OF SOIL SCIENCE. THE SOIL AS A NATURAL RESOURCE by ROBERT E. WHITE Wiley Pub.
- 8. ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE FUNDAMENTALS ETHICS AND LAWS by ASHISH SHUKLA, RENU SINGH & ANIL KUMAR- Wiley Pub.
- 9. NATURAL RESOURCES CONSERVATION by OLIVER S OWEN & CHIRAS Pearson Pub.
- 10. ECOLOGY OF NATURAL RESOURCES by RAMADE
- 11. THE ECOLOGY OF NATURAL RESOURCES by SIMMONS Edward Arnold Pub.

### Semester - VI

### CCU-602T: GREEN TECHNOLOGY, GENDER RESOURCES & ENVIRONMENT

There shall be three groups. Group A is compulsory and span over the entire subject of this paper in the form of multiple choices / true or false / fills in the blanks and will carry 20 marks. In group-B, 3 questions carry 5 marks each and in Group-C, 2 questions carrying 12.5 marks each are to be answered. Examinees will be required to answer questions from all the three groups.

Full Marks 60+15 = 75

Exam Duration: 2.5 Hrs.

No. of lectures: 90 = (60+30)

### UNIT I - Green technology & Environment

- Definition & concepts: green technology, green energy, green infrastructure, green economy & green chemistry.
- Green technologies in historical & contemporary perspective successful green technologies, wind turbines, Solar panels. 3 Rs of green technology, Reuse, Recycle & Reduce.
- Agenda of green development: reduction of ecological foot print, role of green technologies towards a sustainable future, major challenges & their resolution for implementation of green technologies, Role of advancement in science in developing environment friendly technologies

#### UNIT -II -Gender, Resources & Environment

- Knowledge about the environment among men & woman, differential dependencies on environmental resources, implications of gendered responses to environmental degradation.
- Woman participation in environmental movements & conservation: historical & contemporary case studies: role of woman in environmental education, awareness & sustainable development.

• Need for gender equity: instruments for change education media, action groups, policy & management: equity in resource availability & consumption for sustainable future

Internal assessment: (15)

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#### **REFERENCE BOOKS FOR CCU - 602T**

- 1. NATURAL RESOURCES CONSERVATION OLIVER S. OWEN & CHIRAS Pearson Pub.
- 2. ECOLOGY OF NATURAL RESOURCES BY RAMADE Pearson Pub.
- 3. FUNDAMENTALS OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES B. MUKHERJEE, Silverline Publication, Allahabad.
- 4. NON-CONVENTIONAL ENERGY RESOURCE by D. S. CHAUHAN & S. K. SHRIVASTAVA New Age International Pub.
- 5. THE ECOLOGY OF NATURAL RESOURCES by SIMMONS Edward Arnold Pub.
- 6. RENEWABLE ENERGY & GREEN TECHNOLOGY BY ANJAN KUMAR SAHOO AND DR. S. P. NANDA Notion Press.

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### Semester - VI

### DSE - 601T: HARAZARDS & DISASTER MANAGEMENT

There shall be three groups. Group A is compulsory and span over the entire subject of this paper in the form of multiple choices / true or false / fills in the blanks and will carry 20 marks. In group-B, 3 questions carry 5 marks each and in Group-C, 2 questions carrying 12.5 marks each are to be answered. Examinees will be required to answer questions from all the three groups.

Full Marks 60+15 = 75

Exam Duration: 2.5 Hrs.

No. of lectures: 90 = (60+30)

### UNIT- I: Natural and Anthropogenic hazards

- Definition and types of natural catastrophes such as earthquakes, floods, cyclones and storms, landslides, drought and famines, tsunami, hurricanes and disease epidemics etc. with examples. Basic concepts of remote sensing
- Definition and types of anthropogenic hazards: impacts of anthropogenic activities, sand mining from river bank, deforestation, mangrove destruction, nuclear reactors in hazard prone zones, case studies of Bhopal, Minamata disease, Chernobyl disaster, Covid-19 pandemic.

#### UNIT- II: Disaster Management:

 Pre disaster and post disaster management; Risk assessment; Role of administrators, scientists, planners, volunteers and community in disaster mitigation; Public awareness, drills and training; Forecasting; Warning systems including Tsunami warning system; Disaster management in relation to earthquakes and floods.

Internal assessment: (15 Marks)

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# REFERENCE BOOKS FOR DSE-601T

- 1. ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION AND DISASTER MANAGEMENT BY VARUN DUTT SHARMA, S. K. PANDEY & VIMAL KUMAR SHARMA CBS Pub.
- 2. DISASTER MANAGEMENT BY Mrinalini Pandey- Wiley Pub.
- 3. DISASTER MANAGEMENT BY R. SHUBRAMANIAN Vikas Pub.
- 4. DISASTER MANAGEMENT BY PRAVEEN KUMAR- Oak Bridge Pub.
- 5. DISASTER MANAGEMENT CONCEPTS & APPROACHES BY DEBARATA MONDAL & DEBARATA BASU CBS Pub.

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### Semester - VI

# DSE-602T: SOLID, INDUSTRIAL WASTE MANAGEMENT & RESOUCE RECOVERY

There shall be three groups. Group A is compulsory and span over the entire subject of this paper in the form of multiple choices / true or false / fills in the blanks and will carry 20 marks. In group-B, 3 questions carry 5 marks each and in Group-C, 2 questions carrying 12.5 marks each are to be answered. Examinees will be required to answer questions from all the three groups.

Full Marks 60+15 = 75

Exam Duration: 2.5 Hrs.

No. of lectures: 90 = (60+30)

### **UNIT-I: SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT**

- Introduction: sources and generation of solid waste, their classification and chemical composition, characterization of municipal solid waste, hazardous and bio medical waste.
- Segregation of waste at source and resource recovery. Storage, transportation and disposal.
- Impact of solid waste on environment, human and plant health.
- Effect of solid waste and industrial effluent discharge on water quality and aquatic life.
- Mining waste and land degradation

#### UNIT II; INDUSTRIAL WASTE MANAGEMENT AND RESOURCE RECOVERY

- Types of industrial waste: hazardous and non-hazardous,
- Effect of industrial waste on air, water, soil.
- Industrial waste management and its importance.
- Hospital and Biomedical waste management.
- 4R-reduce, reuse, recycle and recover,

• Biological processing-composting, anaerobic digestion, aerobic treatment: mechanical & biological treatment, green Technique for waste treatment.

Internal assessment: 15 marks

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### REFERENCE BOOKS FOR DSE-602T

- 1. SOLID AND HAZARDOUS WASTE MANAGEMENT BY M. N. RAO AND RAZIA SULTANA BS Publication.
- 2. SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT BY SUBHASH ANAND Mittal Publication.
- 3. MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT BY DR. R. SARAVANAN Lakshmi Publication.
- 4. PROSPECTS AND PROSPECTIVES OF SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT BY PROF. B. B. HOSETTI- New Age International Publication.
- 5. INDUSTRIAL WASTEWATER TREATMENT BY A. D. PATWARDHAN PHI Publication.

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#### Semester – VI

CCU- (601P + 602P) + DSE- (601P + 602P): PRACTICAL

Full marks: 100

Time - 3 hrs.

#### PROJECT (Based on Special Paper Assignment)

Project development in coordination with environmental institution, agricultural institutions, nearby industries, central institutes and other NGO organizations. Students will be required to provide an explicit presentation of their work which will be certified by the concerned institution from which the training has been taken.

- Solid waste management
- Industrial waste management
- Bio-medical waste
- Sewage treatment plant
- Any other local specific environmental problem/ issues (e.g., Mining Related, Water crisis, Problems Related to Soil, Air Pollution, Deforestation.)

The marks will be distributed as follows: 50 marks for the project report, 25 for written examination and 25 marks for viva-voce.

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